

## Safety Data Sheet

### Section 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

**Product identifier:**

Product name: Hydrochloric acid

Reference number(SDS):20010jis\_E1-6

**Product type:**

Reagent

**Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Relevant identified uses of the product: Research and Development

Uses advised against: Do not use for other purposes.

**Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Manufacturer/Supplier: JUNSEI CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

Address: 1-6, Ohmano-cho, Koshigaya-shi, Saitama 343-0844, Japan

Division: Quality Assurance Department

Telephone number: +81-48-986-6161

FAX: +81-48-989-2787

e-mail address: shiyaku-t@junsei.co.jp

### Section 2. Hazards identification

**GHS classification and label elements of the product****Classification of the substance or mixture****PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL HAZARDS**

Corrosive to metals: Category 1

**HEALTH HAZARDS**

Acute toxicity (Oral): Category 3

Acute toxicity (Inhalation): Category 2

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure: Category 1 (respiratory system)

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure: Category 1 (teeth, respiratory system)

**ENVIRONMENT HAZARDS**

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute): Category 1

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

**Label elements**

Signal word: Danger

**HAZARD STATEMENT**

H290–May be corrosive to metals

H301–Toxic if swallowed

H330–Fatal if inhaled

H314–Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H318–Causes serious eye damage

H370–Causes damage to organs

H372–Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

H400–Very toxic to aquatic life

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT****Prevention**

- Avoid release to the environment.
- Keep only in original packaging.
- Do not breathe dust /mist.
- In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.
- Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.
- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

**Response**

- Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage.
- Collect spillage.
- Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
- Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

**Storage**

- Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- Store locked up.

**Disposal**

- Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

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**Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients****Mixture/Substance selection:****Mixture**

Ingredient name: Hydrogen chloride

Content (%):36

Chemical formula: ClH

ENCS:1-215

CAS No.:7647-01-0

MW:36.46

EC No.:231-595-7

Ingredient name: Water

Content (%): Residual quantity of the ingredient mentioned above

Chemical formula:H<sub>2</sub>O

ENCS: Existing Chemical Substances under CSCL

CAS No.:7732-18-5

MW:18.02

EC No.:231-791-2

Note : The figures shown above are not the specifications of the product.

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**Section 4. First-aid measures****Descriptions of first-aid measures****General measures**

- Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- Keep victim warm and quiet.
- Call emergency medical service.
- Effects of exposure (inhalation, ingestion or skin contact) to substance may be delayed.
- Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device.

**IF INHALED**

- Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- Give artificial respiration if victim is not breathing.
- Administer oxygen if breathing is difficult.
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- IF INHALED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**IF ON SKIN (or hair)**

- Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
- For minor skin contact, avoid spreading material on unaffected skin.
- Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes.

**IF IN EYES**

- Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

**IF SWALLOWED**

- Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed****(Symptoms when inhalation or ingestion)**

- Cough. Sore throat. Burning sensation. Shortness of breath. Laboured breathing.

**(Symptoms when skin and/or eye contact)**

- Conjunctival redness of the eyes. Redness of the skin. Blurred vision. Pain. Severe burns.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

- Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.
- Specific treatment is urgent.

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**Section 5. Fire-fighting measures****Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing media**

- Use appropriate extinguishing media suitable for surrounding facilities.
- The product is non-flammable.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

- Do not use direct water jet.

**Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

- Containers may explode when heated.
- Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution.

#### Advice for firefighters

##### Specific fire-fighting measures

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

Apply water from a safe distance to cool and protect surrounding area.

##### Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated in the positive pressure mode.

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## Section 6. Accidental release measures

### Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unauthorized personnel away.

In case of contact with substance, immediately flush skin or eyes with running water for at least 20 minutes.

Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.

Wear proper protective equipment.

**PUBLIC SAFETY:** Ventilate closed spaces before entering.

Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.

**EVACUATION :** Spill: See the Table of Initial Isolation and Protective Action Distances for highlighted substances. For non-highlighted substances, increase, in the downwind direction, as necessary, the isolation distance shown under "PUBLIC SAFETY".

### Environmental precautions

Avoid release to headsprings, rivers, lakes, ocean and groundwater.

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded.

Cover with DRY earth, DRY sand, or other non-combustible material followed with plastic sheet to minimize spreading or contact with rain.

Use clean non-sparking tools to collect material and place it into loosely covered plastic containers for later disposal.

### Preventive measures for secondary accident

Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage.

Collect spillage.

Stop leak if you can do it without risk.

**ELIMINATE** all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area).

Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

Do not get water inside containers.

Use water spray to reduce vapors or divert vapor cloud drift. Avoid allowing water runoff to contact spilled material.

Keep out of low areas.

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## Section 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

#### Preventive measures

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Do not breathe dust/mist.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Precautions)

Avoid contact with skin.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Safety Measures

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Use personal protective equipment as required.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Fire or Explosion : Vapors may accumulate in confined areas (basement, tanks, hopper/tank cars etc.).

Any incompatibilities

Bases, Oxidizing agents, Metals should not be mixed with the chemicals.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Keep cool. Protect from sunlight.

Store in accordance with local/national regulation.

Store locked up.

(Incompatible storage condition)

The product may corrode metal. Do not keep in a metal container.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling

Keep only in original packaging.

Store in a corrosion resistant/specified container with a resistant inner liner.

Specific end use(s)

See information in Section 7.1 and 7.2 for handling and storage recommendations. See

Section 8 for exposure controls and personal protection recommendations.

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## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

Control value and Concentration standard value under ISHA

Not established

Occupational Exposure Limit

#### JSOH

(Hydrogen chloride)

(Ceiling) 2ppm; 3.0mg/m<sup>3</sup>

#### ACGIH

(Hydrogen chloride)

Ceiling: 2ppm (URT irr)

### Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Eye wash station should be available.

Washing facilities should be available.

#### Individual protection measures

##### Respiratory protection

Select and wear respiratory protection in accordance with approved standards (e.g. JIS T8150).

Recommended respiratory protection: Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA)

##### Hand protection

Wear protective gloves. Recommended material(s): neoprene, nitrile, butyl rubber, viton, PVC, impermeable or chemical resistant rubber

Inspect before use and replace worn or damaged gloves.

Contact the glove manufacturer for specific advice on glove selection and breakthrough times for your use conditions.

Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard (e.g. JIS T8116) should be used.

#### Eye protection

Wear chemical safety goggles.

Wear eye/face protection in accordance with approved standards (e.g. JIS T8147).

#### Skin and body protection

Wear impervious clothing and boots in case of repeated or prolonged treatment.

Personal protective equipment for the body and skin should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved.

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## Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

### Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Liquid

Color: Colorless-clear

Odor: Irritant odor

Odor threshold: 0.26~0.3ppm; 7.0~49.0mg/cm<sup>3</sup>

Melting point/Freezing point: -30°C (37%)

Boiling point or initial boiling point: 108.58°C

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability: Non-flammable

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit data is not available.

Flash point: Non-flammable

Auto-ignition temperature data is not available.

Decomposition temperature data is not available.

pH: ≤ 2 (Strong acidic)

Kinematic viscosity data is not available.

Solubility:

Solubility in water: Miscible

Solubility in solvent data is not available.

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water data is not available.

Vapor pressure: 190hPa(37%, 20°C)

Density and/or relative density: 1.18g/cm<sup>3</sup>(37%, 25°C)

Relative vapor density (Air=1) data is not available.

Particle characteristics data is not available.

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## Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

### Reactivity

Runaway polymerization will not occur.

### Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage/handling conditions.

Corrosive fumes emitted on contact with air.

### Possibility of hazardous reactions

This product is a strong acid. It reacts violently with bases and is corrosive.

Reacts violently with oxidants. This produces toxic gas.

Attacks many metals. This produces flammable/explosive gas.

### Conditions to avoid

Contact with incompatible materials.

Heating.

## Incompatible materials

Bases, Oxidizing agents, Metals.

## Hazardous decomposition products

Chlorine, Hydrogen gas.

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**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

The product has not been subjected to toxicological testing. Refer to the available data on the constituents.

## Information on toxicological effects

## Acute toxicity

## Acute toxicity (Oral)

[Product]

Category 3, Toxic if swallowed

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

(Hydrogen chloride)

rat LD50: 238~277 mg/kg (source: NITE)

## Acute toxicity (Dermal)

[Product]

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

(Hydrogen chloride)

rabbit LD50: &gt; 5010 mg/kg (source: NITE)

## Acute toxicity (Inhalation)

[Product]

Category 2, Fatal if inhaled

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

(Hydrogen chloride)

gas: rat LC50: 4.2 mg/L (60-minute) (converted 4-hour equivalent value: 1411 ppm) (source: NITE)

aerosol: rat LC50: 1.68 mg/L (1-hour) (converted 4-hour equivalent value: 0.42 mg/L) (source: NITE)

## Irritant properties

## Skin corrosion/irritation

[Product]

Category 1, Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

[Product data]

[GHS Cat. based on pH]

pH &lt;= 2, accordingly Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

(Hydrogen chloride)

Category 1 (source: NITE)

## Serious eye damage/irritation

[Product]

Category 1, Causes serious eye damage

[Product data]

[GHS Cat. based on pH]

pH &lt;= 2, accordingly Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

(Hydrogen chloride)

Category 1 (source: NITE)

## Sensitization

## Respiratory sensitization

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

## Skin sensitization

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

## Germ cell mutagenicity

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

## Carcinogenicity

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

[IARC]

(Hydrogen chloride)

Group 3 : Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans

[ACGIH]

(Hydrogen chloride)

A4: Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen

## Reproductive toxicity

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

## Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)

## STOT-single exposure

[Product]

Category 1, Causes damage to organs

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

(Hydrogen chloride)

Category 1 (respiratory system) (source: NITE)

## STOT-repeated exposure

[Product]

Category 1, Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

(Hydrogen chloride)

Category 1 (teeth, respiratory system) (source: NITE)

## Aspiration hazard

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

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**Section 12. Ecological Information**

The product has not been subjected to ecotoxicological testing. Refer to the available data on the constituents.

**Ecotoxicity****Aquatic toxicity****[Product]**

Category 1, Very toxic to aquatic life

**[Data for components of the product]**

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)

**[NITE-CHRIP]**

(Hydrogen chloride)

Fish (*Cyprinus carpio*) 96-hour LC50: 4.92 mg/L (pH: 4.3) (OECD TG 203) (source: NITE)

Crustacea (*Daphnia magna*) 48-hour EC50: 0.492 mg/L (pH: 5.3) (OECD TG 202) (source: NITE)

Algae (*Raphidocelis subcapitata*) 72-hour ErC50: 0.492 mg/L (pH: 5.3) (OECD TG 201) (source: NITE)

**Water solubility****[Data for components of the product]**

(Hydrogen chloride)

67 g/100 mL (30°C) (source: ICSC, 2016)

**Persistence and degradability**

Persistence and degradability data is not available.

**Bioaccumulative potential****[Data for components of the product]**

(Hydrogen chloride)

log Pow: 0.25 (source: ICSC, 2016)

**Mobility in soil**

Mobility in soil data is not available.

**Other adverse effects**

Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

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**Section 13. Disposal considerations**

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging

**Waste treatment methods**

Avoid release to the environment.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

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**Section 14. Transport Information****UN No., UN CLASS**

UN Number or ID Number : 1789

UN Proper Shipping Name : HYDROCHLORIC ACID

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8

Packing group : II

ERG GUIDE No.: 157

**IMDG Code (International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations)**

UN Number or ID Number : 1789

UN Proper Shipping Name : HYDROCHLORIC ACID

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8

Packing group : II

**IATA (Dangerous Goods Regulations)**

UN Number or ID Number : 1789

UN Proper Shipping Name : HYDROCHLORIC ACID

Hydrochloric acid, JUNSEI CHEMICAL CO., LTD., 20010jis\_E1-6,03/Feb/2026

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8

Hazard labels : Corrosive

Packing group : II

Special provisions No.: A3; A803

Environmental hazards

Marine pollutants (yes/no) : yes

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Noxious Liquid Substances ; Cat. Z

Hydrogen chloride

Non Noxious Liquid Substances ; Cat. OS

Water

MARPOL Annex V – HME (Harmful to the Marine Environment)

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure: cat.1

Hydrogen chloride

Hazardous to the aquatic environment – short-term (acute): cat.1

Hydrogen chloride

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## Section 15. Regulatory Information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Labor Standards Act, Japan

Chemical substances or compounds (including alloys) causing disease (item (iv)-1 of Appended Table 1-2 of Regulation)

Hydrogen chloride

U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory

Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory

7647-01-0; 7732-18-5

All components are listed or exempted.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorizations Act (SARA), Title III

SARA 313 (TRI)

Hydrogen chloride

Other regulatory information

We are not able to check up the regulatory information with regard to the substances in your country or region, therefore, we request this matter would be filled by your responsibility.

Regulatory information with regard to this substance in your country or in your region should be examined by your own responsibility.

Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.

Regulatory information in this section are limited to intentional ingredient(s), but does not contain information on non-intentional ingredients or impurities which are not informed by supplier(s).

Chemical safety assessment

Advice on safe handling for this product can be found in sections 7 and 8 of this SDS.

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## Section 16. Other information

GHS classification and labelling

H290-Corrosive to metals, Category 1: H290 May be corrosive to metals

H301-Acute toxicity, Category 3: H301 Toxic if swallowed

H330-Acute toxicity, Category 2: H330 Fatal if inhaled

H314-Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1: H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H318-Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1: H318 Causes serious eye damage

H370-STOT – single exposure, Category 1: H370 Causes damage to organs

Hydrochloric acid, JUNSEI CHEMICAL CO., LTD., 20010jis\_E1-6,03/Feb/2026

H372-STOT – Repeated exposure, Category 1: H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

H400-Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute), Category 1: H400 Very toxic to aquatic life

#### References and sources for data

Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, UN  
Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 23rd edit., 2023 UN  
IMDG Code, 2024 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 42-24)  
IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (66th Edition) 2025  
2024 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)  
2025 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)  
JIS Z 7252 : 2019  
JIS Z 7253 : 2019  
Recommendation of occupational exposure limits (2023-2024) (JSOH)  
Notification No. 0111-1 (January 11, 2022), Chemical Hazards Control Division, Industrial Safety and Health Department, Labour Standards Bureau, MHLW in Japan  
Supplier's data/information  
Chemicals safety data management system "GHS Assistant" Version 4.36 (<https://www.asahi-ghs.com/>)  
NITE Chemical Risk Information Platform "NITE-CHRIP"  
([https://www.chem-info.nite.go.jp/chem/chrip/chrip\\_search/systemTop](https://www.chem-info.nite.go.jp/chem/chrip/chrip_search/systemTop))  
GHS Classification Guidance for Enterprises 2019 Revised Edition (Ver. 2.1) (May. 2024, METI)

#### Abbreviations and acronyms

SDS (Safety Data Sheet)  
LD50 (Lethal Dose, 50%)  
LC50 (Lethal Concentration, 50%)  
IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)  
ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)  
EPA (US Environmental Protection Agency)  
NTP (US National Toxicology Program)  
METI (Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry in Japan)  
MHLW (Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare in Japan)  
MOE (Ministry of the Environment in Japan)  
JSOH (Japan Society for Occupational Health)  
ISHA (Industrial Safety and Health Act in Japan)  
CSCL (Chemical Substances Control Law in Japan)  
EU (European Union)  
EC50 (Effective Concentration, 50%)  
NOEC (No Observed Effect Concentration)  
BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)  
COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand)  
BCF (Bioconcentration Factor)  
anh (anhydride)

#### General Disclaimer

This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.

The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.

The GHS classification data given here is based on current Data published in Japan (National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE) Chemical Risk Information Platform (NITE-CHRIP), up to FY2024).