

Safety Data Sheet

Section 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier:

Product name: Polyphosphoric acid 116%

Reference number(SDS):69335jis_J_E1-4

Product type:

Reagent

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: JUNSEI CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

Address: 1-6, Ohmano-cho, Koshigaya-shi, Saitama 343-0844, Japan

Division: Quality Assurance Department

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Section 2. Hazards identification

GHS classification and label elements of the product

Classification of the substance or mixture

HEALTH HAZARDS

Acute toxicity (Oral): Category 4

Acute toxicity (Dermal): Category 4

Acute toxicity (Inhalation): Category 3

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure: Category 1 (respiratory system)

ENVIRONMENT HAZARDS

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute): Category 3

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

Label elements



Signal word: Danger

HAZARD STATEMENT

H302-Harmful if swallowed

H312-Harmful in contact with skin

H331-Toxic if inhaled

H314-Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H318-Causes serious eye damage

H370-Causes damage to organs

H402-Harmful to aquatic life

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Prevention

Avoid release to the environment.

Do not breathe dust/mist.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Wear protective gloves or protective clothing.

Wear eye protection/face protection.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Response

Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Store locked up.

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixture/Substance selection:

Mixture

Ingredient name: Polyphosphoric acid

Content (%): (as P₂O₅) 83.0 <

Chemical formula: approx H₆P₄O₁₃

Chemicals No, Japan: 1-422

CAS No.: 8017-16-1

ECNO: 232-417-0

Ingredient name: Orthophosphoric acid

Content (%): 4 (est)

Chemical formula: H₃O₄P

Chemicals No, Japan: 1-422

CAS No.: 7664-38-2

MW: 98.00

ECNO: 231-633-2

Note : The figures shown above are not the specifications of the product.

Section 4. First-aid measures

Descriptions of first-aid measures

General measures

Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

Keep victim warm and quiet.

Call emergency medical service.

Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device.

Effects of exposure (inhalation, ingestion or skin contact) to substance may be delayed.

IF INHALED

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Give artificial respiration if victim is not breathing.

Administer oxygen if breathing is difficult.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN (or hair)

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

Wash with plenty of soap and water.

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes.

For minor skin contact, avoid spreading material on unaffected skin.

IF IN EYES

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

IF SWALLOWED

Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Do not give an unconscious person anything to drink.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

(Symptoms when inhalation or ingestion)

Cough. Sore throat. Burning sensation. Shortness of breath. Laboured breathing. Burns in mouth and throat.

Abdominal pain. Vomiting. Shock or collapse.

(Symptoms when skin and/or eye contact)

Conjunctival redness of the eyes. Redness of the skin. Pain. Blisters. Severe burns.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use appropriate extinguishing media suitable for surrounding facilities.

The product is non-flammable.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media data is not available.

Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Containers may explode when heated.

Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution.

Advice for firefighters

Specific fire-fighting measures

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

Keep drums, etc., cool by spraying with water. NO direct contact of the substance with water.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece operated positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unauthorized personnel away.

In case of contact with substance, immediately flush skin or eyes with running water for at

least 20 minutes.

Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.

Wear proper protective equipment.

PUBLIC SAFETY: Ventilate closed spaces before entering.

Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.

EVACUATION : Spill: See the Table of Initial Isolation and Protective Action Distances for highlighted substances. For non-highlighted substances, increase, in the downwind direction, as necessary, the isolation distance shown under "PUBLIC SAFETY".

Environmental precautions

Avoid release to headsprings, rivers, lakes, ocean and groundwater.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Absorb spill with inert material (dry sand, earth, et al), then place in a chemical waste container.

Preventive measures for secondary accident

Collect spillage.

Stop leak if you can do it without risk.

ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area).

Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

Do not get water inside containers.

Keep out of low areas.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Preventive measures

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Do not breathe dust/mist.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Safety treatments)

Avoid contact with skin.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Safety Measures

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Use personal protective equipment as required.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Any incompatibilities

Bases, Water, Metals, Alcohols, Aldehydes, Cyanides, Ketones, Phenols, Esters, Sulfides, Halogenated organics compounds should not be mixed with the chemicals.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Keep cool. Protect from sunlight.

Store in accordance with local/national regulation.

Store locked up.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling data is not available.

Specific end use(s)

See information in Section 7.1 and 7.2 for handling and storage recommendations. See

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Control value in MHLW is not available.

Adopted value

(Orthophosphoric acid)

JSOH(1990) 1mg/m³

ACGIH(1992) TWA: 1mg/m³;

STEL: 3mg/m³ (URT, eye & skin irr)

Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Eye wash station should be available.

Washing facilities should be available.

Individual protection measures

Respiratory protection

Wear respiratory protection.

Hand protection

Wear protective gloves.

Inspect before use and replace worn or damaged gloves.

Contact the glove manufacturer for specific advice on glove selection and breakthrough times for your use conditions.

Eye protection

Wear chemical safety goggle.

Wear eye/face protection.

Skin and body protection

Wear impervious clothing and boots in case of repeated or prolonged treatment.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Viscous liquid

Color: Colorless~Pale yellow

Odor: None

Odor threshold data is not available.

Melting point/Freezing point: 38°C

Boiling point or initial boiling point: 580°C

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability (gases, liquids and solids): Non-flammable

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit data is not available.

Flash point: Non-flammable

Auto-ignition temperature data is not available.

Decomposition temperature data is not available.

Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature/SADT data is not available.

pH: pH ≤ 2 (Strong acidic)

Dynamic viscosity data is not available.

Kinematic viscosity data is not available.

Solubility:

Solubility in water: Miscible

Solubility in solvent data is not available.

n-Octanol/water partition coefficient data is not available.

Vapor pressure data is not available.

Vapor density data is not available.

Density and/or relative density: 2.06(20°C)

Relative vapor density (Air=1) data is not available.

Relative density of the Vapor/air – mixture at 20°C (Air = 1) data is not available.

Particle characteristics data is not available.

Other information

Critical temperature data is not available.

Evaporation rate data is not available.

VOC data is not available.

Other information is not available.

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity

Reacts with water to form phosphoric acid.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage/handling conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts violently with bases.

The substance violently polymerizes under the influence of azo compounds and epoxides.

On combustion, forms toxic fumes.

Decomposes on contact with alcohols, aldehydes, cyanides, ketones, phenols, esters, sulfides or halogenated organics. This produces toxic fumes.

Attacks many metals. This produces flammable/explosive gas.

Conditions to avoid

Contact with incompatible materials.

Moisture, Heating.

Incompatible materials

Bases, Water, Metals, Alcohols, Aldehydes, Cyanides, Ketones, Pphenols, Esters, Sulfides, Halogenated organics compounds

Hazardous decomposition products

Hydrogen gas. Phosphorus oxides

Section 11. Toxicological Information

The product has not been subjected to toxicological testing. Refer to the available data on the constituents.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Acute toxicity (Oral)

[Product]

Category 4, Harmful if swallowed

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Orthophosphoric acid)

rat LD50=ca. 2000mg/kg (SIDS, 2011)

Acute toxicity (Dermal)

[Product]

Category 4, Harmful in contact with skin

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Orthophosphoric acid)

rabbit LD50=1260mg/kg (85%) (100% conversion value:1071 mg/kg) (SIDS, 2011)

Acute toxicity (Inhalation)

[Product]

Category 3, Toxic if inhaled

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Orthophosphoric acid)

mist: rat LC50=0.9615mg/L/4hr (SIDS, 2011)

Irritant properties

Skin corrosion/irritation

[Product]

Category 1, Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

[Product data]

[GHS Cat. based on pH]

pH <= 2, accordingly Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Orthophosphoric acid)

rabbit 85% solution/corrosive (SIDS, 2011); irritation I (EPA Pesticide)

Serious eye damage/irritation

[Product]

Category 1, Causes serious eye damage

[Product data]

[GHS Cat. based on pH]

pH <= 2, accordingly Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Orthophosphoric acid)

rabbit (75-85%) : corrosive (SIDS, 2011)

Sensitization

Respiratory sensitization

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

Skin sensitization

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

Germ cell mutagenicity

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

Carcinogenicity

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

Reproductive toxicity

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)

STOT-single exposure

[Product]

Category 1, Causes damage to organs

[Data for components of the product]

[cat.1]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Orthophosphoric acid)

respiratory system (SIDS, 2011; HSDB, 2014)

STOT-repeated exposure

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

Aspiration hazard

[Product]

Classification not possible (Insufficient data available or no data available).

[Data for components of the product]

No data available.

Section 12. Ecological Information

The product has not been subjected to ecotoxicological testing. Refer to the available data on the constituents.

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity

[Product]

Category 3, Harmful to aquatic life

[Data for components of the product]

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Orthophosphoric acid)

Fish (Atheriniformes) LC50=75.1mg/L/96hr (SIDS, 2011)

Water solubility

[Data for components of the product]

(Orthophosphoric acid)

very good (ICSC, 2016)

Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability data is not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulative potential data is not available.

Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil data is not available.

Other adverse effects

Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging

Waste treatment methods

Avoid release to the environment.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

Section 14. Transport Information**UN No., UN CLASS**

UN Number or ID Number : 3264

UN Proper Shipping Name : CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8

Packing group : III

ERG GUIDE No.: 154

IMDG Code (International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations)

UN Number or ID Number : 3264

UN Proper Shipping Name : CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8

Packing group : III

IATA (Dangerous Goods Regulations)

UN Number or ID Number : 3264

UN Proper Shipping Name : CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8

Hazard labels : Corrosive

Packing group : III

Environmental hazards

Marine pollutants (yes/no) : no

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Noxious Liquid Substances ; Cat. Z

Orthophosphoric acid

Section 15. Regulatory Information**Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture****U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory**

Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory

7664-38-2; 8017-16-1

All components are listed or exempted.

Other regulatory information

We are not able to check up the regulatory information with regard to the substances in your country or region, therefore, we request this matter would be filled by your responsibility.

Regulatory information with regard to this substance in your country or in your region should be examined by your own responsibility.

Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.

Regulatory information in this section are limited to intentional ingredient(s), but does not contain information on non-intentional ingredients or impurities which are not informed by supplier(s).

Chemical safety assessment

Advice on safe handling for this product can be found in sections 7 and 8 of this SDS.

Section 16. Other information**GHS classification and labelling**

H302-Acute toxicity, Category 4: H302 Harmful if swallowed

H312-Acute toxicity, Category 4: H312 Harmful in contact with skin

H331-Acute toxicity, Category 3: H331 Toxic if inhaled

H314-Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1: H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H318-Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1: H318 Causes serious eye damage

H370-STOT - single exposure, Category 1: H370 Causes damage to organs

H402-Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute), Category 3: H402 Harmful to aquatic life

References and sources for data

Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, UN
Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 22nd edit., 2021 UN
IMDG Code, 2020 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 40-20)
IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (64th Edition) 2023
2020 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)
2022 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)
JIS Z 7252 : 2019
JIS Z 7253 : 2019
2022 Recommendation on TLVs (JSOH)
Notification No. 0111-1 (January 11, 2022), Chemical Hazards Control Division, Industrial
Safety and Health Department, Labour Standards Bureau, MHLW in Japan
Supplier's data/information
Chemicals safety data management system "GHS Assistant" Version 4.21 (<https://www.asahi-ghs.com/>)
NITE Chemical Risk Information Platform "NITE-CHRIP"
(https://www.nite.go.jp/en/chem/chrip/chrip_search/systemTop)
GHS Classification Guidance for Enterprises 2019 Revised Edition (Ver. 2.0) (Mar. 2020, METI)

Abbreviations and acronyms

SDS (Safety Data Sheet)
LD50 (Lethal Dose, 50%)
LC50 (Lethal Concentration, 50%)
IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)
EPA (US Environmental Protection Agency)
NTP (US National Toxicology Program)
JSOH (Japan Society for Occupational Health)
EU (European Union)
EC50 (Effective Concentration, 50%)
NOEC (No Observed Effect Concentration)
BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)
COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand)
BCF (Bioconcentration Factor)
anh (anhydride)

General Disclaimer

This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.

The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.

The GHS classification data given here is based on current Japan official data (NITE published in 2021).